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May 30, 2023

**City of Santa Cruz Economic Development Department** Attn: David McCormic, Asset and Development Manager 337 Locust Street Santa Cruz, CA 95060 dMcCormic@santacruzca.gov

## Re: Santa Cruz Wharf Master Plan Recirculated Draft Environmental Impact Report (DEIR)

The Sierra Club offers the following comments on the Recirculated Draft Environmental Impact Report for the Santa Cruz Wharf Master. First, the DEIR has not adequately assessed the impacts to migratory bird nest site access. Second, while this project will enhance the ability of bicyclists to access the wharf, bicycle parking is woefully inadequate. Third, there are omissions in the discussion and review of lighting and glare. And lastly, we raise concerns about the overall character of the design, in that the historic qualities of the existing wharf are subsumed by the size of the proposed structures. The Sierra Club does acknowledge but does not agree with recent statement by the City that comments at this stage are limited only to portions of the DEIR.

### **BIO-1c Special Status Species – Coastal Birds**

We take exception to the assertion that the project would result in an overall increase in suitable nesting habitat for the Pigeon Guillemot, and that an overall expansion of suitable habitat would offset any indirect effects from human presence. The conflation of the size of the Wharf with functional habitat is not supported by any full analysis of what factors combine to make a functional habitat. Such factors may certainly include <u>access</u> to nesting sites and privacy of both the nesting sites and the access flight paths. The impacts to the overall habitat area appear to be significant. Why does the CEIR not assess impacts to <u>access</u> to nesting site of the Pigeon Guillemot? How will this impact be evaluated and mitigated?

### **BIO-1c Effects on Wildlife Populations**

Of concern is the impact of a new boat landing for research and visitor vessels. At this time it is not known when this facility may be developed. Based upon this temporal ambiguity, the DEIR then appears to brush off any concerns related to increased boat traffic. As it is not known when all aspects of this plan may be developed, the statement referred to above is inappropriate. Should the Wharf, for example, seek to host tenders from cruise ships in the future, impacts from this new boat landing may indeed be significant. We request that a proposed, stated, level of boat traffic be included for this analysis, and that any increase above that level be required to trigger new environmental review. With the proposed use of this boat landing for 200 ton displacement vessels, the DEIR should include analysis of the impacts on wildlife of this use, done by qualified personnel.

What is the level of boat traffic assumed for new boat landings? How was this determined? Will any use permits be limited to this level of traffic? Will new review be required should this level be exceeded?

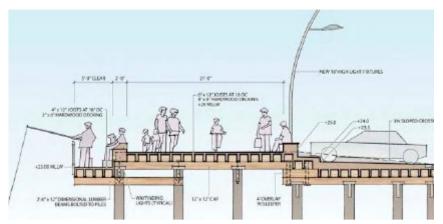
## AES-4 Lighting and Glare

Although we appreciate the centering of the walkway lights away from the edge of the Wharf, we are concerned about an overall increase in light due to the construction of new buildings. In order not to have impact, the overall light emitted by aspects of the design, including that emitted by the new buildings, should not increase the total light emission from the Wharf. We also note that simply not increasing the light emission may not be a high enough standard, with instead a reduction in overall light being the goal.

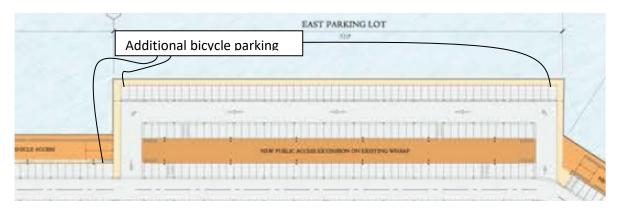
Why hasn't a reduction in overall lighting been required?

# TRAF-1 Conflict with a Program - Bicycle

The Sierra Club appreciates and applauds the proposed design for its large bicycle and pedestrian walkway, as seen here:



This can give the impression that the Plan takes bicycle transportation seriously. Access is only a portion of visiting the Wharf by bicycle. The design fails to provide adequate bicycle parking. City of Santa Cruz Ordinance No. 2017-02 requires that public or commercial recreation uses have a number of parking spaces of at least 35% of the auto parking spaces. The design calls for 64 bicycle parking spaces yet 495 auto parking spaces – 12.9%. Although mention is made of providing more spaces in the future, how and where these spaces will be is of concern. Namely, whereas all of the auto parking spaces are designed in and indicated, the future bicycle spaces are not, and then evidently <u>must be taken from areas already identified for pedestrian and bicycle use</u>. A Plan without the full amount of required spaces is in conflict with the City requirements; but even if it were not the proposed 64 spaces indicates that bicycle parking is an afterthought in this Plan. We strongly recommend that all corner areas currently designated for auto parking be instead allocated for bicycle parking, so that proper accommodation of bicycles may be achieved:



How does this limited bicycle parking proposed, in conflict with City code, meet transportation requirements, including related to but not limited to greenhouse gas emissions, alternative transportation, and equity access?

## AES-2 and AES-3 - Scenic Resources and Visual Character

In general, we are concerned that the scale of the proposed improvements risks losing the aesthetic flavor of the Wharf. In particular, one aspect of the scenic character of the Wharf is the experience of those on the Wharf, and the proposed 40 foot tall buildings would overwhelm those on the Wharf itself. Further, we believe that the EIR understates the visual impacts. The use of the Dream Inn as a reference does not accurately contrast the Wharf with its surroundings. The height and massing of the new proposed buildings are more than half the height of the iconic Giant Dipper roller coaster. Also, the views of the Wharf from the shore, namely from Cowell's Beach and from the adjacent West Cliff Drive, include views of the pilings. The western walkway impacts this aspect significantly. We recommend, again, that the western walkway be eliminated from this proposal.

Why isn't protection of scenic views and visually compatible development been included as a project objective?

### Summary

We trust our comments regarding this project will be carefully considered. Thank you for the opportunity to submit our comments and suggestions. Should you have any questions or wish to discuss these matters in more detail, please contact the undersigned.

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Michael Guth, Executive Committee Chair Sierra Club, Santa Cruz County Group