



Committee: Finance

Testimony on: SB 681- Major Highway Capacity Expansion Projects - Impact Assessments

and Mitigation Plans (Transportation and Climate Alignment Act of 2024)

Position: Support

Hearing Date: February 28, 2024

The Transportation and Climate Alignment Act is a <u>priority bill</u> for the Maryland Chapter of the Sierra Club, and we urge the Senate Finance Committee to support it.

This bill would require the Maryland Department of Transportation (MDOT) and regional transportation planning agencies to measure and mitigate any increases in climate pollution and vehicle traffic caused by planned highway expansion projects over \$10 million. Mitigation actions in the bill can be tailored to the needs of urban, suburban and rural communities and include improving and expanding public transit, creating protected bike infrastructure, expanding broadband access, and promoting transit oriented development. MDOT and regional planning agencies would also need to prioritize mitigation actions in overburdened and underserved communities (as defined by the Climate Solutions Now Act) impacted by the highway project. This will help expand people's transportation choices while reducing climate and other harmful air pollution.

Maryland established itself as a leader on climate policy with the Climate Solutions Now Act, and now our attention should now turn to aligning state policies with its ambitious goals. Transportation remains the number one source of climate pollution in Maryland. The 2023 Maryland Climate Pollution Reduction Plan indicated that electrification of vehicles is only one part of the solution needed to meet our climate targets from the transportation sector. The Plan indicates that increasing investment in public transit, bikeways, pedestrian improvements, transportation demand management, parking and congestion pricing, and other strategies that reduce vehicle traffic is needed to meet our climate goals. Additionally, MDOT set a goal to reduce per-capita vehicle miles traveled 10% by 2030 and 20% by 2050 as a strategy to help meet Maryland's climate targets.

We are facing a budget shortfall for our transportation needs, and we need to make the best use of scarce dollars. To do that it is important to align our investments in projects that meet state and regional goals to advance equity, improve mobility, and address the climate crisis. We urge a favorable report on this legislation.

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