Maryland Sierra Club Testimony - 2017 Session of the Maryland General Assembly

Overview

During the General Assembly's 2017 session, the Maryland Sierra Club testified for, and sometimes against, numerous bills addressing a wide range of environmental issues. We took positions regarding clean energy and energy efficiency, public health, conservation of land and natural resources, pesticide control, public and smart transportation, clean water, and zero waste. The Sierra Club also submitted testimony on several bills which addressed other issues of overriding public significance. Typically, our efforts were undertaken in coalitions with other environmental groups in the state.

Remarkably, we succeeded on all four of our "must pass" priorities for the 2017 session: banning fracking in Maryland; overriding Governor Hogan's veto of the Clean Energy Jobs Act (a bill passed in the 2016 session); reaffirming and preserving Maryland's nationally recognized energy efficiency program; and restricting the use of antibiotics in farm animals to limit the growth in drug-resistant superbugs.

And our winning streak didn't end there. We successfully worked to pass bills on: energy storage; development of solar and wind energy in a manner that respects local land use planning; urban food deserts; protecting ocean shorelines, state lakes, and oyster sanctuaries; pollinator protection; extending the electric vehicle tax credit; repealing the farebox recovery rule for public transportation; prohibiting coal rolling; and promoting composting.

There also were some setbacks. We were not successful in passing legislation to strengthen the Forest Conservation Act. Nor were we able to require use of best technology for all new septic systems, and we were not able to ban the use of styrofoam food containers and packaging.

All in all, the Sierra Club submitted testimony on 74 unique bills considered in the 2017 session. Many of these bills were "cross filed" in the Senate and House (i.e., an identical version of the bill was introduced in each chamber) and, when this occurred, the Sierra Club typically submitted testimony on each chamber's version. When all of these testimony submissions are counted, the Sierra Club made a grand total of 112 testimony submissions during the 2017 General Assembly session.

Listing of Bills on Which the Sierra Club Testified

Set forth below is a listing of all 2017 bills on which the Sierra Club submitted testimony. The bills are organized by subject matter. Within each subject-matter grouping, the information for each bill (with its cross-file versions) appears horizontally in a single

row; vertically within each grouping, the bills are ordered by Senate bill number followed by House-only bills (no Senate cross file) ordered by House bill number.

For each bill, the listing indicates whether the Sierra Club submitted testimony in support, in support with amendments, or in opposition (the General Assembly requires those submitting testimony to identify one of these three top-line positions for each testimony submitted). The Sierra Club's testimony usually addressed the initial bill language; bills that passed often included amendments added in committee and/or on the Senate and/or House floor, after our testimony was submitted. The listing does not address how these amendments correlated with the details of the positions we took in in our testimony.

Lastly, the listing indicates the final outcome for each bill – whether the General Assembly passed each bill or not and, for bills that passed, whether the Governor signed, allowed them into law without his signature, or vetoed, or whether bills still are pending with the Governor.

Issue	Senate Bill &	House Bill &	Bill Title	Sierra Club	Outcome
	Lead Sponsor	Lead Sponsor		Testimony	
Override veto of	N/A - Pugh	N/A - Frick	Clean Energy Jobs Act	(Testimony	Veto overridden
2016 Clean Energy				in support	
Jobs Act (achieve				submitted in	
25% renewable				2016)	
energy by 2020)					
"EmPOWER	SB 184 -	HB 514 -	Energy Efficiency Programs	Support	General Assembly
Maryland" (energy	Middleton	Jameson	– Calculation of Program		passed; Governor
efficiency) – codify			Savings and Consideration		allowed into law without
in state law			on Cost-Effectiveness		his signature
Fracking ban	SB 740 - Zirkin	HB 1325 –	Oil and Natural Gas -	Support	General Assembly
		Fraser-Hidalgo	Hydraulic Fracturing –		passed; Governor signed
			Prohibition		

Maryland Sierra Club Priority Bills

Issue	Senate Bill &	House Bill &	Bill Title	Sierra Club	Outcome
	Lead Sponsor	Lead Sponsor		Testimony	
Antibiotics – prevent overuse in farm animals	SB 422 - Pinsky	HB 602 - Robinson	Keep Antibiotics Effective Act of 2017	Support	General Assembly passed; pending with Governor

Energy

Issue	Senate Bill &	House Bill &	Bill Title	Sierra Club	Outcome
	Lead Sponsor	Lead Sponsor		Testimony	
Energy production tax	SB 174 -	No House cross	Income Tax Credit- Clean	Support	Senate committee did not
credit (not funded) –	Manno	file	Energy Production –		report out
remove qualification			Qualified Energy Resources		
for combustion			(Maryland Clean Energy		
sources			Incentive Act)		
Gas rates – allowance	SB 355 -	HB 414 -	Gas Companies - Rate	Oppose	General Assembly
for certain	Serafini	Barkley	Regulation - Environmental		passed; pending with
environmental costs			Remediation Costs		Governor
Energy storage study	SB 715 -	НВ 773 -	Clean Energy – Energy	Support	General Assembly
	Rosapepe	Korman	Storage Technology Study		passed; pending with
					Governor
Energy storage tax	SB 758 -	HB 490 - Reznik	Income Tax Credit – Energy	Support with	General Assembly
credit	Guzzone		Storage Systems	amendments	passed; pending with
					Governor

Issue	Senate Bill &	House Bill &	Bill Title	Sierra Club	Outcome
	Lead Sponsor	Lead Sponsor		Testimony	
Electricity rates –	SB 771 -	HB 996 -	Electric Cooperatives – Rate	Oppose	Senate & House
allowing certain	Middleton	Jameson	Regulation – Fixed Charges	(sign-on	committees did not report
additional fixed			for Distribution System	testimony)	out
charges			Costs		
Energy generating	SB 851 -	HB 1350 - Rose	Public Service Commission	Opposed	General Assembly passed
stations &	Ready		- Application for Certificate	initial bill.	the amended House bill;
transmission lines –			of Public Convenience and	HB 1350 was	pending with Governor
local control over			Necessity - Consistency	substantially	
siting			With Comprehensive Plan	amended to	
				be a	
				compromise	
				bill.	
Fracking referenda	SB 862 –	No House cross	Hydraulic Fracturing -	Support with	Senate committee did not
	Conway	file	Moratorium and Referenda	amendments	report out
				to convert to	
				ban bill	
Energy generating	SB 931 - Astle	(House cross-file	Local Jurisdictions - Zoning	Opposed	Senate passed amended
stations – local control		not reported out	Authority - Generating	initial bill.	SB 931; House
over siting		of Rules	Stations	SB 931	committee did not report
		Committee)		substantially	out
				amended to	
				be a	
				compromise	
				bill.	

Issue	Senate Bill &	House Bill &	Bill Title	Sierra Club	Outcome
	Lead Sponsor	Lead Sponsor		Testimony	
Clean energy & RPS – requirement for long	SB 1043 - Feldman	HB 1452 - Clippinger	Renewable Energy Portfolio Standard Requirements –	Support	Senate committee did not report out; House bill
term contracts			Standard Offer Service		withdrawn after hearing
Renewable Portfolio	SB 1146 -	HB 1414 -	Renewable Energy Portfolio	Support with	General Assembly
Standard study	Middleton	Jameson	Standard – Study	amendments	passed; pending with
				(coalition	Governor
				testimony)	
Solar generation &	SB 1158 -	No House cross	Power Plant Research	Support	General Assembly
pollinator protection	Middleton	file	Program - Solar Generation		passed; pending with
			Facilities - Pollinator-		Governor
			Friendly Designation		
Energy efficiency	No Senate cross file	HB 970 – Fraser- Hidalgo	New Home Sales – Information on Energy Efficient Options"	Support	House passed; Senate committee reported unfavorably

<u>Health</u>

Issue	Senate Bill &	House Bill &	Bill Title	Sierra Club	Outcome
	Lead Sponsor	Lead Sponsor		Testimony	
Food desserts –	SB 278 -	HB 586 -	Maryland Farms and	Support	General Assembly
support for farmers	Middleton	Hettleman	Families Act		passed; pending with
markets					Governor

Issue	Senate Bill &	House Bill &	Bill Title	Sierra Club	Outcome
	Lead Sponsor	Lead Sponsor		Testimony	
Food desserts – farmer	SB 416 -	HB 472 -	Income Tax Credit -	Support	General Assembly
food donations	Middleton	Jameson	Qualified Farms - Food		passed; pending with
			Donation Pilot Program		Governor
CAFOs – analysis of	SB 773	No House cross	Community Healthy Air Act	Support	Senate committee did not
air quality compliance		file		(coalition	report out
				testimony)	
Lead pollution – tort	SB 542 -	HB 1358 -	Maryland Lead Poisoning	Support	Senate & House
suits against	Conway	Mosby	Recovery Act		committees did not report
manufacturers to					out
recover remediation					
costs					
Lead pollution	SB 1195 –	(House cross file	Reduction of Lead Risk in	Support	Senate committee did not
	Oaks	not reported out	Housing - Blood Lead Level		report out
		of Rules			
		Committee)			
Lead pollution	No Senate	HB 7 - Holmes	Environment - Lead	Support with	House passed; Senate
(assessments)	cross file		Hazards - Environmental	amendments	committee did not report
			Investigation, Reporting,	in House;	out
			and Risk Reduction	opposed in	
				Senate	
Lead & mercury	No Senate	HB 66 - Lam	Lead and Mercury Wheel	Support	General Assembly
pollution	cross file		Weights – Prohibited		passed; pending with
					Governor

Issue	Senate Bill &	House Bill &	Bill Title	Sierra Club	Outcome
	Lead Sponsor	Lead Sponsor		Testimony	
Lead pollution	No Senate	HB 133 – Chair	Environment - Reduction of	Support with	General Assembly
	cross file	E&T for MDE	Lead Risk in Housing -	amendments	passed; pending with
			Notification of Elevated		Governor
			Blood Lead Level		
Clothes with toxic chemicals	No Senate cross file	HB 206 – Angel	Public Health - Child Care Products Containing Flame-	Support (sign-on	House committee did not report out
chemicals	cross me		Retardant Chemicals – Prohibition	testimony)	Teport out
Lead pollution	No Senate	HB 270 –	Testing for Lead in	Support with	General Assembly
	cross file	Lafferty	Drinking Water - Public and	amendments	passed; pending with
			Nonpublic Schools	in House;	Governor
				support in	
				Senate	
Food desserts –	No Senate	HB 1492 - Hayes	Housing and Community	Support with	General Assembly
support for	cross file		Development - Food	amendments	passed; pending with
neighborhood stores			Deserts – Small Loans		Governor

Land and Natural Resources

Issue	Senate Bill &	House Bill &	Bill Title	Sierra Club	Outcome
	Lead Sponsor	Lead Sponsor		Testimony	
Forest Conservation	SB 29 - Pinsky	HB 617 - Healey	Forest Conservation	Support	General Assembly
Act – no state			Thresholds and		passed; pending with
preemption of local			Afforestation and		Governor
stricter requirements			Reforestation Requirements		

Issue	Senate Bill &	House Bill &	Bill Title	Sierra Club	Outcome
	Lead Sponsor	Lead Sponsor		Testimony	
Shoreline protection	SB 108 – Simonaire	No House cross file	Property Tax Credit – Erosion Control Measures – Nonstructural Shoreline Stabilization	Support	General Assembly passed; pending with Governor
Protection for cownose rays	SB 268 - Young	HB 211- Robinson	Cownose Ray Fishery Management Plan and Moratorium on Tournaments	Support	General Assembly passed; pending with Governor
Forest Conservation Act – amending to strengthen	SB 365 – Young	HB 599 - Healey	Forest Conservation Act - Exemption, Reforestation Rate, and Forest Conservation Fund – Alterations; amended in Senate to Task Force on the Forest Conservation Act Offset Policy	Support	Senate passed; House committee did not report out
State lakes protection	SB 396 - Edwards	HB 477 - Beitzel	Natural Resources - Protection and Restoration of State Owned Lakes	Support	General Assembly passed; pending with Governor
Wildlife trafficking prevention	SB 560 - Young	HB 686 - Luedtke	Natural Resources - Wildlife Trafficking Prevention	Support	Senate & House committees did not report out
Fish protection	SB 554 – Hershey	HB 1339 - Jacobs	Natural Resources – Gill Net Mesh Size	Oppose	House passed; Senate committee reported unfavorably

Issue	Senate Bill &	House Bill &	Bill Title	Sierra Club	Outcome
	Lead Sponsor	Lead Sponsor		Testimony	
Development in non-	No Senate	HB 107 –	Department of Housing and	Oppose	House committee did not
priority areas	cross file	Committee Chair	Community Development -	(sign-on	report out
		for Dep't of	Funding for Newly	testimony)	
		Housing &	Constructed Single-Family		
		Community	Homes		
		Develop.			
Oyster sanctuary	No Senate	HB 924	Natural Resources – Oyster	Support	General Assembly
protection	cross file		Management – Prohibited		passed; Governor
			Actions		allowed into law without
					his signature
Roadside trees	No Senate	HB 1118 -	Natural Resources –	Support	House passed; Senate
protection	cross file	Lafferty	Roadside Trees –	(sign-on	committee did not report
			Preservation and Protection	testimony)	out

Pesticides

Issue	Senate Bill &	House Bill &	Bill Title	Sierra Club	Outcome
	Lead Sponsor	Lead Sponsor		Position	
Pollinator protection	SB 386 –	HB 830 - Healey	Pollinator Habitat Plans -	Support with	General Assembly
(land owned or	Nathan-		Plan Contents -	amendments	passed; pending with
managed by state)	Pulliam		Requirement and	(coalition	Governor
			Prohibition	testimony)	

Issue	Senate Bill &	House Bill &	Bill Title	Sierra Club	Outcome
	Lead Sponsor	Lead Sponsor		Position	
Atrazine health study	SB 932 - Smith	HB 1204 - Hill	Department of Health and Mental Hygiene – Atrazine Study	Support	Senate committee reported unfavorably; House bill withdrawn
Soils carbon capture	No Senate cross file	HB 1063 - Stein	Maryland Healthy Soils Program	Support with amendments (coalition testimony)	General Assembly passed; pending with Governor

Transportation

Issue	Senate Bill &	House Bill &	Bill Title	Sierra Club	Outcome
	Lead Sponsor	Lead Sponsor		Testimony	
Bicycle safety study	SB 142 -	HB 192 -	Task Force to Study Bicycle	Support with	General Assembly
	Manno	Lafferty	Safety on Maryland	amendments	passed; pending with
			Highways		Governor
Metro safety	SB 265 –	HB 285 -	Washington Metrorail	Support	General Assembly
	Feldman	Korman	Safety Commission		passed; pending with
			Membership Act		Governor
Transportation taxes	SB 284 –	No House cross	Vehicle-Miles-Traveled Tax	Oppose	Senate committee did not
	Ready	file	and Associated Devices –		report out
			Prohibition		

Issue	Senate Bill &	House Bill &	Bill Title	Sierra Club	Outcome
	Lead Sponsor	Lead Sponsor		Testimony	
EV recharging	SB 301 -	(House cross file	Installation and Use of	Support	Senate committee
equipment	Feldman	was withdrawn	Electric Vehicle Recharging		reported unfavorably
		before hearing)	Equipment		
EV recharging access	SB 302 –	HB 36 - Lam	Vehicle Laws - Plug-In	Support	Senate & House
	Feldman		Electric Vehicles - Reserved		committees reported
			Parking Spaces		unfavorably
Transportation project	SB 307 –	HB 402 –	Repeal of the Maryland	Opposed	Amended Senate bill
prioritization	President for	Speaker for	Open Transportation	original bill	passed; Governor signed
1	Administration	Administration	Investment Decision Act of	E .	
			2016; Senate bill amended		
			to Maryland Open		
			Transportation Investment Decision Act – Application		
			and Evaluation		
EV tax credit	SB 315 -	HB 406 -	Clean Cars Act of 2017	Support	General Assembly
extension	President for	Speaker for			passed; pending with
	Administration	Administration			Governor
Bicycle & pedestrian	SB 337 –	HB 527 -	Vehicle Laws - Bicycles	Support	Senate & House
safety	Manno	Kramer	and Pedestrians - Use of		committees reported
			Crosswalks		unfavorably
Pedestrian safety	SB 338 -	HB 578 -	Vehicle Laws - Pedestrian		House passed; Senate
	Manno	Kramer	Hybrid Signals [Beacons]		committee reported
					unfavorably

Issue	Senate Bill &	House Bill &	Bill Title	Sierra Club	Outcome
	Lead Sponsor	Lead Sponsor		Testimony	
EV tax credit	SB 393 -	No House cross	Electric Vehicle Excise Tax	Support with	General Assembly
extension	Manno	file	Credit – Extension;	amendments	passed; pending with
			amended to Clean Cars Act		Governor
			of 2017		
Public transportation	SB 484 -	HB 271 -	Maryland Transit	Support	General Assembly
funding	Madaleno	Lierman	Administration - Farebox		passed; Governor
			Recovery Rate - Repeal		allowed into law without
					his signature
Public transportation	SB 963 -	No House cross	Transportation - Transit	Support	Senate committee did not
funding	Madaleno	file	Service - State Grants		report
Coal rolling	No Senate	HB 11 - Lam	Causing Diesel Emissions to	Support	General Assembly
prohibition	cross file		Discharge Onto Another –		passed; pending with
			Prohibition		Governor
EV tax credit	No Senate	HB 110 – Fraser-	Electric Vehicles and	Support with	House committee
extension	cross file	Hidalgo	Recharging Equipment -	amendments	reported unfavorably
			Rebates and Tax Credits –		
			Extension		
Metro safety	No Senate	HB 119 –	Washington Metropolitan	Support	General Assembly
	cross file	Committee Chair	Area Transit Authority -		passed; Governor signed
		for DOT	Washington Metrorail		
			Safety Commission -		
			Establishment and Compact		

Issue	Senate Bill & Lead Sponsor	House Bill & Lead Sponsor	Bill Title	Sierra Club Testimony	Outcome
Traffic safety	No Senate cross file	HB 332 – MoCo Delegation	Montgomery County - Maximum Speed Limits Outside Urban Districts	Support	House passed; Senate committee did not report out
Traffic safety	No Senate cross file	HB 337 – MoCo Delegation	Montgomery County - Maximum Speed Limit in Business and Residential Districts	Support	House committee reported unfavorably
VW settlement funds	No Senate cross file	HB 442 – Robinson	Volkswagen Settlement Funds – Use of Environmental Mitigation Trust	Support	House committee did not report out
Traffic safety	No Senate cross file	HB 536 – Miller, W.	Vehicle Laws - Speed Monitoring, Work Zone Speed Control, and Traffic Control Signal Monitoring Systems - Repeal	Oppose	House committee reported unfavorably
EV charging equipment & natural gas vehicle refueling	No Senate cross file	HB 588 - Parrot	Income Tax Credit - Fueling Stations - Electric Vehicle Charging and Natural Gas Vehicle Refueling Equipment	Support with amendments	House committee did not report out
Transportation funding	No Senate cross file	HB 911 - Morgan	Motor Fuel Tax Rates - Consumer Price Index Adjustment -Repeal	Oppose	House committee did not report out

<u>Water</u>

Issue	Senate Bill &	House Bill &	Bill Title	Sierra Club	Outcome
	Lead Sponsor	Lead Sponsor		Testimony	
Septics	SB 266 -	HB 281-	Environment - On-Site	Support	Senate passed
	Conway	Lafferty	Sewage Disposal Systems -	(sign-on	(substantially amended
			Best Available Technology	testimony)	bill);
			for Nitrogen Removal –		House committee did not
			Prohibition		report out
Nutrient credit	SB 314 –	HB 417 –	Clean Water Commerce Act	Oppose	General Assembly
program	President for	Speaker for		Senate bill &	passed; pending with
	Administration	Administration		no position on House bill	Governor
				(sign-on testimonies)	
Stormwater	SB 472 –	HB 656 - Barve	Municipal Stormwater	Support	House passed; Senate
remediation financing	Young		Charges - Property Subject		committee did not report
			to Charges		out

Zero Waste

Issue	Senate Bill &	House Bill &	Bill Title	Sierra Club	Outcome
	Lead Sponsor	Lead Sponsor		Position	
Composting study	SB 99 -	HB 171 -	Yard Waste and Food	Support with	General Assembly
	Middleton	Robinson	Residuals Diversion and	amendments	passed; pending with
			Infrastructure – Study		Governor

Issue	Senate Bill & Lead Sponsor	House Bill & Lead Sponsor	Bill Title	Sierra Club Position	Outcome
Styrofoam prohibition	SB 186 - Kagan	HB 229 - Lierman	Polystyrene Food Service Products and Polystyrene Loose Fill Packaging – Prohibition on Sale	Support in Senate; support with amendments in House	Senate & House committees did not report out
Wipes disposal - labeling	SB 280 - Guzzone	HB 1239 - Frush	Nonwoven Disposable Products – Advertising and Labeling	Support	Senate passed; House committee referred for interim study
Recycling	SB 885 - Rosapepe	HB 1309 - Frush	Recycling – Special Events	Support with amendments	General Assembly passed; pending with Governor
Refuse disposal	SB 890 – Rosapepe	HB 886 – Pena- Melnyk	Refuse Disposal Systems – Public Notice and Hearing Requirements	Support	Senate committee did not report out; House committee reported unfavorably
Recycling - mattresses	No Senate cross file	HB 1070 - Hill	End-of-Life Management of Mattresses – Study	Support with amendments	Bill withdrawn after hearing

Other Public Policy Issues

Issue	Senate Bill &	House Bill &	Bill Title	Sierra Club	Outcome
	Lead Sponsor	Lead Sponsor		Position	
Paid sick leave	SB 230 -	(didn't submit	Maryland Healthy Working	Support	General Assembly
	Middleton	testimony on	Families Act	(sign-on	passed; pending with
		House cross file)		testimony)	Governor
Voter registration on	SB 423 -	HB 345 -Reznik	Elective Franchise -	Support	Senate passed; House
election day	Pinsky		Registration and Voting at	(sign-on	passed with amendments;
(authorizing statewide			Polling Place	testimony)	Senate did not concur
vote on constitutional					with House amendments
amendment)					
Campaign financing	No Senate	HB 72 - Luedtke	Election Law - Fair	Support	House committee did not
	cross file		Campaign Financing Fund	(sign-on	report out
				testimony)	
Minimum wage –	No Senate	HB 317 - Davis	Wages and Benefits -	Oppose	Bill withdrawn after
preemption of local	cross file		Preemption of Local	(sign-on	hearing
authority to set higher			Authority	testimony)	
than state					
Attorney General	(didn't submit	HJ3 - Rosenberg	Attorney General Powers -	Support	Enacted as Joint
authority to challenge	testimony on		Maryland Defense Act of	(sign-on	Resolution 1 (not subject
federal policies	Senate cross		2017	testimony)	to Governor's review)
	file)				